

Course Number PSY 208 **Course Title** Theories of Personality **Credits** 3

Hours: Lecture/Lab/Other Co- or Pre-requisite

Implementation Semester & Year

3/0/0

Completed PSY 101 with a minimum C grade

FALL 2022

Catalog description:

Defines and assesses human personality within the context of current scientific advances as well as seminal historical perspectives. Examines the impact of individual psychological differences in predicting various life outcomes.

General Education Category: Goal 5: Social Science

<u>Course coordinator</u>: Dr. Eirini Papafratzeskakou – papafrae@mccc.edu; (609) 570-3557

Required texts & Other materials:

Funder, D.C. (2019). *The Personality Puzzle* (8th Ed.). New York: W.W. Norton.

Course Student Learning Outcomes:

The student will be able to:

1) Define "personality" within the context of current scientific advances as well as seminal historical perspectives. [Supports ILGs#1,5,8,9,11]

2) Assess the various methodologies for researching and measuring human personality. [Supports ILGs#1,5,8,9,10,11]

3) Identify and evaluate the major theoretical approaches to understanding human personality. [Supports ILGs#1,5,8,9,11]

4) Debate the relationship between biological factors (i.e., "nature") and social factors (i.e., "nurture") in the formation of individual psychological differences. [Supports ILGs#1,5,8,9,11]

5) Engage in open discussions about the impact of individual psychological differences in predicting various critical life outcomes. [Supports ILGs#1,5,8,9,11]

6) Develop writing skills in conjunction with the use of APA format. [Supports ILGs#1,10]

<u>Course-specific Institutional Learning Goals (ILG).</u>

Institutional Learning Goal 1. Written and Oral Communication in English. Students will communicate effectively in both speech and writing.

Institutional Learning Goal 5. Social Science. Students will use social science theories and concepts to analyze human behavior and social and political institutions and to act as responsible citizens.

Institutional Learning Goal 8. Diversity and Global Perspective: Students will understand the importance of a global perspective and culturally diverse peoples

Institutional Learning Goal 9. Ethical Reasoning and Action. Students will understand ethical frameworks, issues, and situations.

Institutional Learning Goal 10. Information Literacy: Students will recognize when information is needed and have the knowledge and skills to locate, evaluate, and effectively use information for college level work. **Institutional Learning Goal 11. Critical Thinking:** Students will use critical thinking skills understand, analyze, or apply information or solve problems.

Units of Study in detail

<u>Unit I</u>: Research Methods: Measuring Personality [Supports Course SLOs # 1,2,3,4,5,6] <u>*Learning Objectives*</u>

The student will be able to...

- Evaluate the goals of personality psychology
- Discuss the historical perspectives of human personality; examine humanistic psychology from the perspectives of Maslow and Rogers
- Explain the psychological triad of emotions, thoughts, and behaviors
- Evaluate the basic sources of personality data, including self-related judgments, otherrelated judgments, life outcomes, and behavioral/physiological observations

• Comprehend scientific research methods relevant to personality psychology, including research design, data quality, effect sizes, and ethics

<u>Unit II</u>: Trait and Biological Approaches to Understanding Personality[Supports Course SLOs # 1,2,3,4,5,6]

Learning Objectives

The student will be able to...

- Explain the philosophical, biological, and statistical underpinnings of trait approaches to understanding personality
- Evaluate various trait models of human personality (e.g., Five-Factor Theory)
- Assess the stability of personality traits across time and context
- Discuss the neuroanatomical and neurochemical correlates of personality
- Discuss behavioral genetics and evolutionary theory in the context of personality psychology

<u>Unit III</u>: Psychoanalytic Approaches to Understanding Personality [Supports Course SLOs # 1,2,3,4,5,6]

Learning Objectives

The student will be able to...

- Explain the key concepts of psychoanalytic theory, including psychic determinism, the three-part internal structure of the mind, mental energy, and psychic conflict
- Discuss the workings of the unconscious mind, including ego defense mechanisms and Freudian slips
- Evaluate various Neo-Freudian theories, including psychosocial development and attachment styles

<u>Unit IV</u>: Social Cognitive Approaches to Understanding Personality [Supports Course SLOs # 1,2,3,4,5,6]

<u>Learning Objectives</u>

The student will be able to...

• Identify the key principles of behaviorism, including habituation, classical conditioning, and operant conditioning

- Evaluate various social learning theories in the context of personality psychology
- Explain the major personality processes, including perception, thought, motivation, and emotion

<u>Unit V</u>: Personality: Disorders and Life Outcomes [Supports Course SLOs # 1,2,3,4,5,6]

Learning Objectives

The student will be able to...

- Identify and distinguish among the different personality disorders
- Discuss personality testing and its consequences
- Discuss the utility of personality in predicting health outcomes, academic achievement, career success, and quality of interpersonal relationships

Evaluation of student learning:

Students will be required to take a series of chapter quizzes and tests (at least three), each of which may consist of multiple choice, true-false, matching, completion, essay type questions, or any combination of the above. Objective assessments will account for no more than 70% of the overall course grade.

• Students will also be required to complete a series of writing assignments to assess personality psychology knowledge and critical thinking skills. These writing assignments will be used to analyze personality psychology concepts/theories. These writing assignments may consist of reflection or reaction papers, research papers, projects, or recordings of observations. At least one assignment should incorporate information and computer literacy. Students will be expected use APA format in their writings. Writing assignments will account for no less than 30% of the overall course grade.