

Related Rates

SI TR
212

$$\frac{dy}{dx} =$$

\$ per year

PPM per hr

% rust per year

$$\text{Per} = \frac{\circ}{\circ}$$

Shoes per \$

gal per hour

Volume per min

$$\frac{dx}{dt}$$

$$\frac{dV}{dt}$$

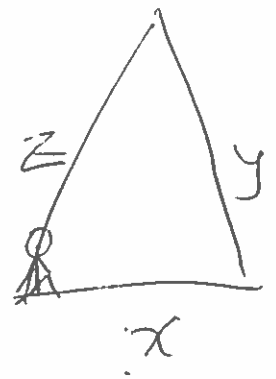
$$x = 3$$

value.

$$\frac{d}{dx} x^3 = 3x^2$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} x^3 = 3x^2 \cdot \frac{dx}{dt}$$

$$x \frac{dx}{dt} + y \frac{dy}{dt} = z \frac{dz}{dt}$$



Balloon is rising $10'/\text{sec} = \frac{dz}{dt}$

After 2 sec: $y = 10 \times 2 = 20'$

If I stand $25'$ away from balloon starting point
Then $x = 25$ And standing

Stand still $\frac{dx}{dt} = \underline{0}$. $x = 25$

Walking away from balloon at $2'/\text{sec} = \frac{dx}{dt}$

Walking towards balloon at $-2'/\text{sec} = \frac{dx}{dt}$

$$y \frac{dy}{dt} = z \left(\frac{dz}{dt} \right)$$

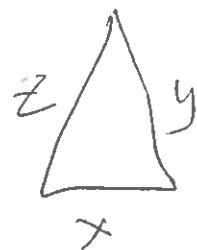
How fast is z changing... $\frac{dz}{dt}$

$$\frac{dz}{dt} = \frac{y}{z} \frac{dy}{dt}$$

$$= \frac{10y}{z}$$

$$x^2 + y^2 = z^2$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} (x^2 + y^2) = \frac{d}{dt} (z^2)$$



$$2x \frac{dx}{dt} + 2y \frac{dy}{dt} = 2z \frac{dz}{dt}$$

Rates

$$\frac{dx}{dt}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt}$$

$$\frac{dz}{dt}$$

Values

x

y

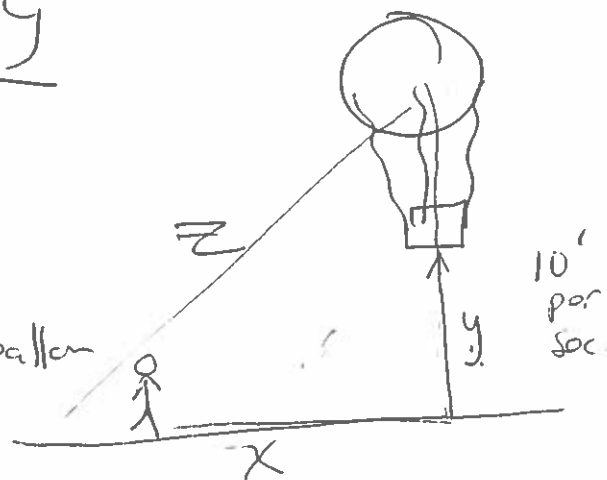
z

Balloon Rising

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = 10'$$

After 2 sec. How High is balloon

$$y = 2 \times 10 = 20$$

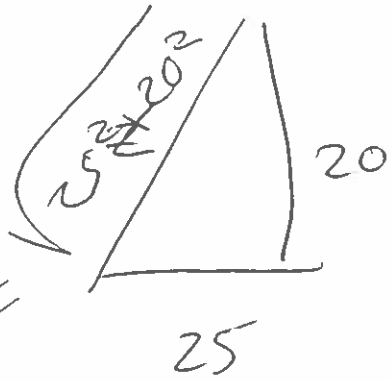


At $t = 2$ second

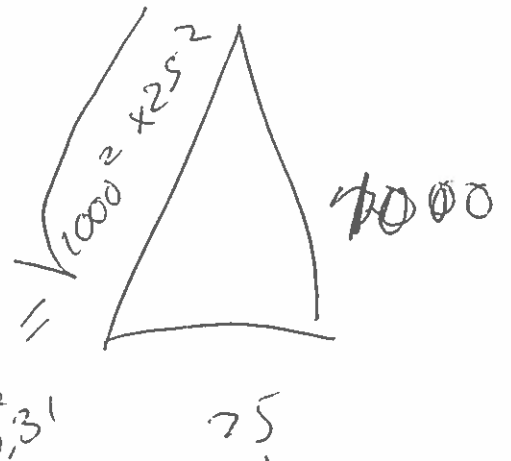
$$y = 20$$

$$\frac{dz}{dt} = \frac{10 \cdot (20)}{31} \approx 6.45 / \text{sec}$$

$$z = 31/2 = 15.5$$



At $t = 100$ second



$$\frac{dz}{dt} = \frac{1000 \cdot 10}{1000 \cdot 31} = 9.996 / \text{sec}$$

$$\left[\approx 10 \text{ ft/sec} \right]$$

$$\frac{dz}{dt} = \frac{0 \cdot 10}{25} = 0$$

Answer

1000 cc per sec

$$V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$$

$$\frac{dV}{dt} = 1000$$

Filling Balloon



$$V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$$

chain rule.

$$\frac{dV}{dt} = 4\pi r^2 \cdot \frac{dr}{dt}$$

Rates

$$\frac{dV}{dt} = 1000$$

Values

$$r =$$

$$\frac{dr}{dt} = ?$$

$$\frac{dr}{dt} = \frac{1000}{4 \cdot \pi (r)^2}$$

First blow...

$$r = 1$$

$$\frac{dr}{dt} = \frac{1000}{4\pi} = 785 \frac{\text{cm}}{\text{sec}}$$

$$r = 10$$

$$\frac{dr}{dt} = \frac{1000}{400\pi} = .79 \frac{\text{cm}}{\text{sec}}$$

Selling Balloons

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Revenue} &= P \cdot S \\ &= x (\text{reg}(x)) \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{dR}{dt} = x \text{reg}'(x) \frac{dx}{dt} + \text{reg}(x) \frac{dx}{dt}$$

$$\left(\frac{dR}{dt} \right) = \left(x \text{reg}'(x) + \text{reg}(x) \right) \left(\frac{dx}{dt} \right)$$

<u>Rate</u>	<u>Value</u>
$\frac{dR}{dt} =$	$x = \$1$

$$\frac{dx}{dt} =$$

At \$1. Start raising price
by \$0.50/week
How much is my revenue changing?

$$R'(1) = 1.73 \times 10^8$$

$$\text{Times } \frac{dx}{dt} = 0.50$$

Revenue is increasing by
\$1119.43/week

GROUP NAME: I ♥ Science

Student Names (First and Last)

Date: 3/6

Speaker/Presenter: Lindsay Lushby

Independent Variable (x-axis): Time (hrs)

Writer/Prep: Corrina Hansen

Dependant Variable (y-axis): Drug Concentration (ppm)

Leader/Collaborator: _____

Conclusion (in words):

At 2 hours, the rate is increasing by 0.18792 ppm/min.

Supporting Work:

X	y
0	100
1	85
2	60
3	55
4	20
5	15

$$y = 121.8 \dots (0.6720 \dots)^x$$

$$Y_1 = [121.8 \dots (0.6720 \dots)^x] \cdot x$$

$$Y_2 = nDeriv(Y_1, X, X) / 60$$

X	Y ₁	Y ₂
1	81.873	0.82211
2	110.03	0.18792
5	83.472	-0.2748

GROUP NAME:

12 shoes

Student Names (First and Last)

Date: 3/6/14

years

Speaker/Presenter: Dominique C.

Independent Variable (x-axis): ~~shoes in thousand~~

Writer/Prep: Neil Sinclair

Dependant Variable (y-axis): ~~in thousand shoes~~

Leader/Collaborator: _____

Conclusion (in words):

dog owners

~~12.12 shoes~~

12.12 dog owners per year, so there is one

Supporting Work:

new dog owner per month

$$y_1 = 13.21 \dots * 1.13 \dots \wedge x$$

$$y_2 = n \text{Deriv}(y_1, x, t)$$

x	y ₁	y ₂
15	93.15	12.12.

x	y
3	17
6	28
9	39
12	41

GROUP NAME: E1 Business

Date: 3/6

Independent Variable (x-axis): Cups

Dependant Variable (y-axis): goals

Student Names (First and Last)

Speaker/Presenter: Ryan

Writer/Prep: Brittany

Leader/Collaborator: _____

Conclusion (in words): In the 4th world cup the rate of goals scored is increasing by .5608 goals/year.

Supporting Work:

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = (x \text{ reg}(x) + \text{reg}) \frac{dx}{dt}$$

STAT EDIT 4 & L2

STAT → CALC 0: exp

Vars 5: → → enter

$y_1 =$ regression

y_2 math 8:

Vars → 1: 1:

$n \& Deriv(y, x, x) =$

$y_2 = n \text{ Deriv}(y_1, x, x) \frac{\cdot}{\cdot} 4 =$

2nd graph

X	y_1	y_2
1	34.233	.47482
2	36.186	.5019
3	38.25	.53055
4	40.432	.5608
5	42.739	.5928

GROUP NAME: <u>Rusty Jail Birds</u> Date: <u>06MARCH</u>	Student Names (First and Last) Speaker/Presenter: <u>Gray McAoy</u> Writer/Prep: <u>Keith Mizerall</u> Leader/Collaborator: _____
Independant Variable (x-axis): <u>years</u> Dependant Variable (y-axis): <u># of Russians ar in the ukraine/1000</u>	

Conclusion (in words): in year 4 the rate of Russian soldiers invading the ukraine is 0.02189 per day.

Supporting Work:

$$y = a + b \ln x$$

$$a = -31.1882288$$

$$b = 31.95578995$$

X	Y
1	210
2	340
5	19
6	512

X	y1	y2
4	13.172	0.02189
5	20.243	0.01751

GROUP NAME: Squiggles & Us

Date: 3/6/14

Student Names (First and Last)

Speaker/Presenter: Kevin V

Independent Variable (x-axis): Drinks drunk per hour

Writer/Prep: Anik Datta

Dependant Variable (y-axis): Hours of party

Leader/Collaborator: Kevin I

Conclusion (in words):

at hour 6 the number of drinks is dropping by .026 per hour

Supporting Work:

X	Y
1	75
2	215
3	778
4	153
5	84

exp reg

$$y = a \times b^x$$

$$a = 146.8575715$$

$$b = .9887099429$$

X	Y ₁	Y ₂
60	74.307	-.8437
.01667	149.83	-1.667
6	137.14	-.026