

# Calculus

Study of Change (of Functions)

Rates of Change ① Average = Slope between Two Points

② Instantaneous → Slope of Tangent line at ONE Point.

Derivative:  $dy/dx$

$f'(x)$

<u>Derivate at a Point</u>	<u>Derivate as a Function</u>
$f'(a)$	$f'(x)$
$\left. \frac{dy}{dx} \right _{x=a}$	$\frac{dy}{dx}$
$\text{nderv}(y, x, a)$	$\text{nderv}(y, x, x)$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{3}x^2 + \frac{5}{3}x + 1$$

$$f'(x) = \frac{2}{3}x + \frac{5}{3}$$

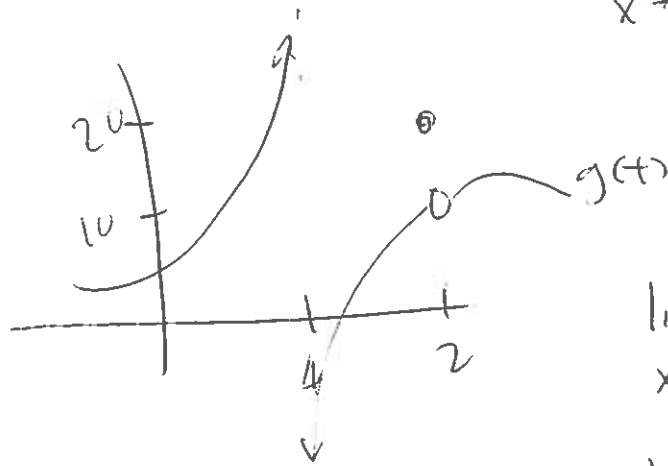
# Limits

$$f'(x) = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+h) - f(x)}{h}$$

Slope of TWO POINTS

Slope at ONE POINT

(1) From Graph



$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} g(x) = 10$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1^-} g(x) = \infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} g(x) = \text{DNE}$$

undef

(2) From Equations

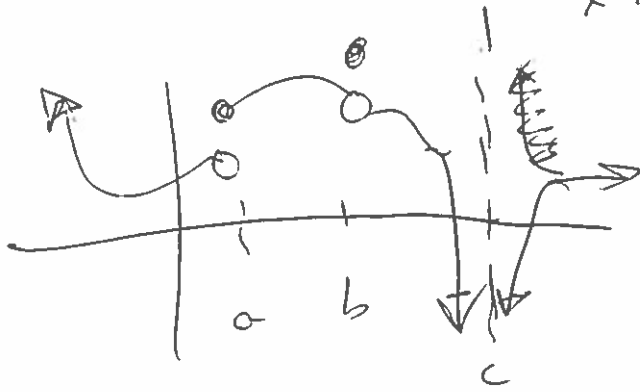
$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^2 - 4}{x - 2}$$

(A) Plug in  $\frac{4-4}{2-2} = \frac{0}{0}$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{(x+2)(\cancel{x-2})}{(x-2)} = 4$$

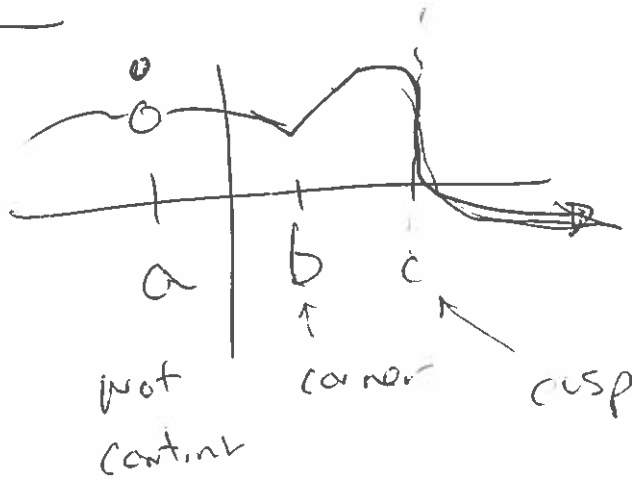
# Continuity

1. lim. exists at a
2.  $f(x)$  exists at a
3.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} f(x) = f(a)$



← Not cont at a, b, c

# Differentiability



# Rules for Differentiability

$$y = \sqrt[3]{x} = x^{1/3}$$

Power rule

$$y' = \frac{1}{3} x^{-2/3} = \frac{1}{3x^{2/3}}$$



← function not differentiable at  $x=0$

If Derivative at a point  $> 0$

$$f'(a) > 0$$

$f(x)$  at  $a$  is increasing

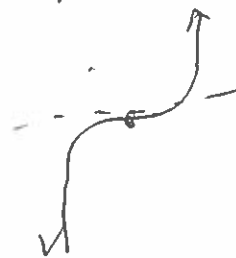
$$f'(b) < 0$$

$f(x)$  at  $b$  is decreasing

$$f'(c) = 0$$

$f(x)$  is constant or

MAX/MIN/?



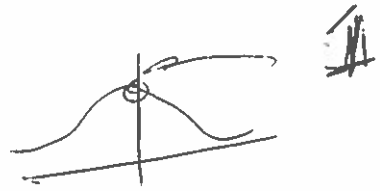
$$\frac{d}{dx} e^x = e^x$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} a^x = a^x \ln a$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \ln x = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \log_b x = \frac{1}{x \ln b}$$

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin h}{h} = \frac{0}{0} \quad \text{From Graph}$$



$$= 1$$

$$f(x) = \sin x$$

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+h) - f(x)}{h}$$

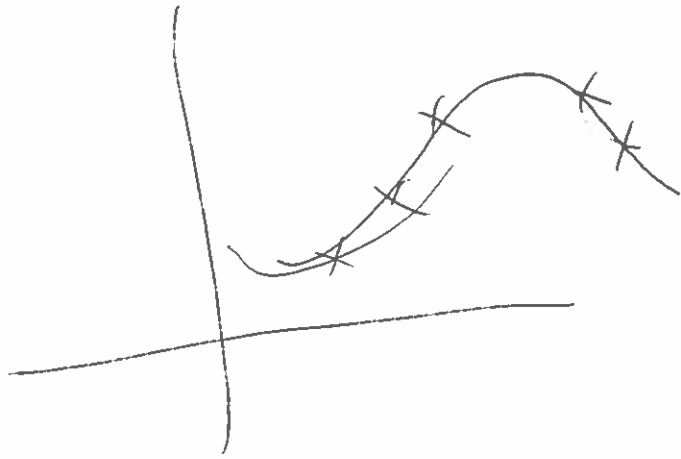
$$\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin(x+h) - \sin x}{h}$$

$$\frac{\sin x \cos h + \cos x \sin h - \sin x}{h}$$

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow 0}$$

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x (\cos h - 1)}{h} + \cos x \frac{\sin h}{h}$$

Getting Sin reg to work



$$y = \text{Sin reg} = A \sin(Bx + c) + D$$

$$y' = A \cos(Bx + c) \cdot \frac{d}{dx}(Bx) = A \cos(Bx + c) \cdot B$$

= ndenu(4, x, x)

x	y
1	5
2	4
3	-4
4	-5
5	2
6	6

In 2001  
 Lady Gaga  
 Career HS growing  
 at \$5 million dollars  
 per year.  
 with Sin Reg.

GROUP NAME:

Irish math Bombs

Logo:



Student Names (First and Last)

Speaker/Presenter: Bobby O'Connell

Date: 4/30

Writer/Prep: Bill Smith

Topics:

QC/Leader: ~~Bill Smith~~

Instructions:

Year	Price of PBR
3	13
5	15
7	17
9	14
11	20
13	21
15	18

$$y = 3.82 \dots \times \sin(0.319 \cdot y + -2.139) + 16.655$$

data

In the year 1980 PBR cost \$13.27

In 2017 PBR will cost \$16.10

X	V	V2
4	11214	-90585
11	22401	24045
13	20112	-51471
15	18144	-10715
17	16098	-1207

In 2013 the price of PBR is decreasing by \$2197

In 2017 the price of PBR is decreasing by \$1207

GROUP NAME: <u>WSPH P. 1</u>	Student Names (First and Last)
Logo:	Speaker/Presenter: <u>[Signature]</u>
Date: <u>3/3/22</u>	Writer/Prep: <u>Jared</u>
Topics:	QC/Leader: <u>[Signature]</u>

Instructions:

L1	L2
96	14 kb/s
98	20 kb/s
100	56 kb/s
103	50 kb/s
105	50 kb/s
107	60 kb/s
109	60 kb/s
111	60 kb/s
113	60 kb/s

$$y = 5362(0.582479)^{x-100} + 3943.5450581147$$



x	y	y' (Derivative)
96	203.4 kb/s	-467
98	407 kb/s	-1221
100	367.7 kb/s	1570.5
103	5270.3 kb/s	1935.3
105	2205 kb/s	3842
107	7167 kb/s	-162
109	1624 kb/s	-128

F F . . . . . F F



<b>GROUP NAME:</b>  <b>Logo:</b>	<b>Student Names (First and Last)</b>  <b>Speaker/Presenter:</b> _____
<b>Date:</b> _____  <b>Topics:</b>	<b>Writer/Prep:</b> _____  <b>QC/Leader:</b> _____
<b>Instructions:</b>	

GROUP NAME: Time Is Money



Logo:

Student Names (First and Last)

Speaker/Presenter: Angelika Mazurek

Writer/Prep: Shviam Singh (Shiv)

QC/Leader: Eugenio Pelaez

Date:           

Topics:           

Instructions:

*[Faint, illegible handwriting or bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]*

<b>GROUP NAME:</b>	<b>Student Names (First and Last)</b>
<b>Logo:</b>	<b>Speaker/Presenter:</b> _____
<b>Date:</b> _____	<b>Writer/Prep:</b> _____
<b>Topics:</b>	<b>QC/Leader:</b> _____

**Instructions:**

[Large empty rectangular area for writing instructions and notes]

**GROUP NAME:**

**Student Names (First and Last)**

**Logo:**

**Speaker/Presenter:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Date:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Writer/Prep:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Topics:**

**QC/Leader:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Instructions:**

Large empty rectangular area for student work or notes.