

MERCER COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DIVISION OF MATH, SCIENCE, AND HEALTH PROFESSIONS

COURSE OUTLINE

Course Number Course Title Credits
Bio103 Anatomy & Physiology I 4

Hours: Pre-requisite: Proficiency in basic algebra.

lecture/Lab/Other Co-requisite: ENG 101

3/3/0

Catalog description:

Systemic approach to the structure and function of the human body; general terminology and organization; cells and tissues; integumentary, skeletal, muscular, and nervous systems. Laboratory includes use of microscope and the study of human anatomy via computer software and preserved specimens.

Does not fulfill any requirements for the Biology AS degree.

Required texts/other materials:

Textbook: Human Anatomy & Physiology

Erin Amerman

Pearson

1st edition, 2016

Lab Manual: Exploring Anatomy & Physiology in the Laboratory: Core Concepts

Erin Amerman Morton Publishing

2014

Course coordinator:

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A&P website: www.mccc.edu/~falkowl

Course Competencies/Goals:

Student will be able to:

- 1. Use working vocabulary of appropriate terminology in the integumentary, skeletal, muscular and nervous systems.
- 2. Identify structures of the integumentary, skeletal, muscular and nervous systems.
- 3. Differentiate among various histological body tissue samples.
- 4. Explain the function of the organs within a particular system and their importance to that system's function and to maintaining homeostasis.
- 5. Correlate structure and function relationships within a particular system. Integrate knowledge of anatomical and physiological functions of the entire body.
- 6. Utilize concepts of the scientific method investigating laboratory/clinical data.

Attendance and Grading:

- Attendance at lectures is expected. To be successful in this course you should plan to attend all lecture and lab sessions. If you miss a lecture or lab for any reason, it is your responsibility to obtain the missed information including course material covered, any announcements made, and any handouts that may have been distributed in class.
- 2. All lecture exams will be given in class. The tests covering the lecture material will be given periodically at the end of study of a unit or system. You need to bring your MCCC student ID to each exam. You are expected to arrive on time in order to take the test. The tests will be announced at least one week in advance. There will be four regular lecture exams plus one comprehensive final exam.
- 3. It is your responsibility to be present for all tests, lab practicals, and the final exam. There are NO MAKE UP EXAMS. If you miss a lecture exam for any reason the final exam will be counted twice. If you miss a second lecture exam you will receive a zero for that exam.
- 4. The laboratory grade is based on the lab practical grades, quizzes, prelab assignments, and attendance. Three unexcused absences from lab may result in an automatic F for the course no matter how high the lecture grade.

5. Grading: You may keep track of your grades on Page 12 of this course outline.

Α	93-100%	B+	87-89%	C+	77-79%	D	60-69%
A-	90-92	В	83-86	С	70-76	F	<60%
		B-	80-82				

- 6. Examination questions may be objective (multiple choice, T-F, matching, or fill-in-the-blank and/or short answer essay).
- 7. The final exam is cumulative and will be given during the final exam period. In order to pass the course you must take the final exam.

- 8. **Academic Integrity Statement:** Any student who a) knowingly represents the work of others as her/his own, b) uses or obtains unauthorized assistance in the execution of any academic work, or c) gives fraudulent assistance to another student is guilty of cheating. Violators will be penalized in accordance with established college policies. Refer to Student Handbook for additional information on Academic Integrity Policy.
 - 9. Classroom & Laboratory Conduct: Students are expected to be on time for all classes. If a student walks into a class after it has begun, she/he should sit near the exit so as not to disrupt others. In addition, students are expected to follow ordinary rules of courtesy during class sessions. The use of cell phones and other electronic devices, and engaging in side conversations during class time is distracting to other students and the instructor. No cell phone use, including texting, during class and lab time.

Participation in biology laboratory courses is permitted provided the student has completed the required prerequisites, is a minimum of 16 years of age, or by permission of the instructor and the Dean of the division. Children are not permitted in the classroom without prior approval by the instructor.

The instructor has the right to eject a disruptive student from the class at any time. Please refer to the Student Handbook for additional information on rules and regulations.

Mercer County Community College is in compliance with both the ADA and section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act. If you have, or believe you have, a differing ability that is protected under the law please see Arlene Stinson in LB 216 or at stinsona@mccc.edu for information.

THE INSTRUCTOR RESERVES THE RIGHT TO CHANGE THE TEST SCHEDULE AND GRADING AT ANY TIME.

Schedule of Lecture Topics and Laboratory Work

Week	Subject	Text Chapters	Lab
1	Intro., Terminology, Homeostasis, Organic Molecules	1, 2 (p. 45- 63)	Intro. to A&P (Unit1) Microscope (Unit 3: Ex.3-1)
2	Cells – Membranes, Transport Processes, Organelles	3	Intro. to Cell & Microscope (Diffusion, Osmosis, Tonicity) (Unit 3: Ex.3-3,3-4)
3	DNA, Protein synthesis, Cell division	3, 26 (p. 1013- 1018)	Mitosis & Cell Cycle (Ex. 3-5) Meiosis (Ex. 16-3, 16-4) Epithelial & Connective Tissues (Ex.4-1, 4-2)
\Longrightarrow	Lecture Test #1 [Intro.→Cell Div.]		
4	Histology	4	Integumentary System (Unit 5) Review - Lab Practical #1

5	Integumentary System	5	
\Rightarrow	Lecture Test #2 [Tissues & Skin]		
6	Skeletal System	6, 7, 8	Skeletal System (Unit 6)
7	Skeletal System	6, 7, 8	Skeletal System (Unit 6) APR Computer Exercise: Skeletal System
8	Skeletal System	6, 7, 8	Skeletal System (Unit 6) Review - Lab Practical #2
ightharpoonup	Lecture Test #3 [Skeletal System]		
9	Muscular System	9, 10	□ Lab Practical #2
10	Muscular System	9, 10	Muscle Tissue & selected Muscles (Unit 7) APR Computer Exercise: Muscular System
11	Muscular System	9, 10	Special Senses – Eye & Ear (Unit 9) APR Computer Exercise: Eye & Ear
\Rightarrow	Lecture Test #4 [Muscular System]		•
12	Nervous System	11-14	Nervous System (Unit 8)
13	Nervous System	11-14	Cranial Nerves (Ex. 8-4) Review - Lab Practical #3
14	Nervous System	11-14	□ Lab Practical #3
⇒ 15	Lecture Test #5 (Final Exam – Cumulative)		

Laboratory Safety Instructions

Your laboratory instructor will call your attention to safety procedures to be followed in the Anatomy and Physiology laboratory. Be sure to become familiar with the location and use of the following safety equipment:

Eyewash Soap and Running water

Fire blanket Safety Glasses

Fire Extinguishers Emergency electric power shut off

The following are procedures for the dissection of large specimens such as the cat:

- 1. Use the disinfectant and cleaning solution on the lab work table and dissection trays as directed.
- 2. Be certain to wear latex, plastic, or rubber gloves and goggles.
- 3. Be careful not to cut yourself or your partner with the dissecting instruments. Never cut toward yourself and always put the instruments down when not in use. Your lab instructor will demonstrate proper handling and use of the dissecting tools.
- 4. In the event of a cut or injury of any kind, you must notify your laboratory instructor immediately.
- 5. When finished the dissection, store your dissection specimens as directed, dispose of the paper towels in the appropriate container, and wash the dissecting surface with the disinfectant.
- 6. Be certain to wash your hands with soap and water prior to leaving the lab for any reason. Also, do not smoke, eat, drink, or bite your nails in the laboratory.
- 7. Photography is not permitted in the laboratory.
- 8. Although dangerous chemicals are used infrequently, always read labels and follow instructions carefully.
- 9. Before leaving the laboratory, make certain that the gas jets at your station are off and push your chair under the lab table.
- 10. Make sure the lab bench is cleaned and organized for the next lab group

BIO 103: Learning Outcomes

Test #1: Introduction to A&P, Terminology, Homeostasis, Organic Molecules, Cells, Transport Mechanisms, Organelles, DNA, Protein synthesis, Cell Division [Chapters 1, 2 (p. 45-63), 3, and 26 (p. 1013-1018)]

- 1. Define anatomy and physiology.
- 2. Describe the major characteristics of life.
- 3. Describe the major requirements of organisms.
- 4. Identify the levels of organization.
- 5. Identify the organ systems, the major components, and functions of each system.
- 6. Explain the concept of homeostasis and its importance for living organisms.
- 7. Describe how negative and positive feedback are involved in maintaining homeostasis.
- 8. Use anatomical terms to describe body sections, regions, and positions.
- 9. Identify major body cavities, their subdivisions, and membranes.
- 10. Distinguish between inorganic and organic compounds.
- 11. Discuss the structures and functions of the major classes of organic compounds.
- 12. List the structural components of the cell membrane and some important functions.
- 13. Describe the organelles of a typical animal cell and explain the functions of each.
- 14. Explain the function of the nucleus of a cell.
- 15. Explain how ions and molecules can enter or leave the cell.
- 16. Describe the various transport mechanisms that are utilized by cells.
- 17. Discuss how DNA molecules store genetic information.
- 18. Summarize protein synthesis.
- 19. Describe the stages of the life cycle of the cell.
- 20. Describe the process of mitosis and its significance.
- 21. Describe the process of meiosis and its significance.
- 22. Discuss control of cell division, tumors, and stem cells.
- 23. Selected clinical terminology.
- 24. Selected clinical or health-related situations.

Test #2: Tissues, and the Integumentary System [Chapters 4 and 5]

- 1. Identify the four main tissue types and their general functions.
- 2. Discuss the types and functions of epithelial cells.
- 3. Compare the structures and functions of the various connective tissues.
- 4. Describe characteristics and examples of exocrine and endocrine glands
- 5. Discuss the four different types of membranes and their functions.
- 6. Describe the three types of muscle tissues and characteristics of each.
- 7. Describe the general characteristics and functions of nervous tissue.
- 8. Describe the structure and function of the epidermis.
- 9. Explain individual and racial differences in skin.
- 10. Discuss the effects of UV radiation on skin.
- 11. Describe the structure and function of the dermis.
- 12. Discuss the structure and function of the hypodermis.
- 13. Identify the parts of the hair follicle and the functions of hair.
- 14. Discuss the various glands that are associated with the skin.
- 15. Explain the regulation of body temperature.
- 16. Describe the anatomy of nails.
- 17. Identify the exteroreceptic senses (exteroreceptors) and their main functions.
- 18. Selected clinical terminology.
- 19. Selected clinical or health-related situations.

Test #3: Skeletal System [Chapters 6, 7 and 8]

- 1. Describe the functions of the skeletal system.
- 2. Classify the bones according to shape.
- 3. Identify the various bone cells and their main functions.
- 4. Compare and contrast spongy bone and compact bone.
- 5. Distinguish between intramembranous and endochondral ossification.
- Describe the remodeling process.
- 7. Discuss the effects of hormones, diet, exercise, and aging on the skeletal system.
- 8. Describe the different types of fractures.
- 9. Identify major surface features of bones.
- 10. Identify the bones of the axial skeleton.
- 11. Identify the various curvatures of the spinal column.
- 12. Identify the characteristics of the vertebral regions.
- 13. Explain the significance of the articulations of the thoracic cage.
- 14. Identify the bones of the appendicular skeleton.
- 15. Identify the bones that form the pectoral girdle.
- 16. Identify the bones of the upper and lower limbs.
- 17. Identify the bones that form the pelvic girdle.
- 18. Discuss the skeletal differences between females and males.
- 19. Compare the major classifications of joints.
- 20. Describe the basic structure of a synovial joint and the various types.
- 21. Selected clinical terminology.
- 22. Selected clinical or health-related situations.

Test #4: Muscular System [Chapter 9 and 10]

- Describe the characteristics and functions of the three muscle tissue.
- 2. Describe the organization of skeletal muscle at the tissue level.
- 3. Describe the microanatomy of skeletal muscle fibers.
- 4. Identify the components and banding patterns in the sarcomere.
- 5. Explain the sliding filament model of muscle contraction.
- 6. Describe the parts of the neuromuscular junction (NMJ).
- 7. Explain the series of events that take place at the NMJ when a neuron stimulates a skeletal muscle fiber.
- 8. Explain the key steps in contraction and relaxation of skeletal muscle fibers.
- 9. Give definitions for the different types of muscle contractions (twitch, summation, recruitment, muscle tone, isometric, and isotonic).
- 10. Describe how muscle fibers obtain and utilize energy for contraction.
- 11. Compare aerobic and anaerobic training.
- 12. Define origin, insertion, and action.
- 13. Explain how names of muscles can help identify its location, shape, or action.
- 14. Selected clinical terminology.
- 15. Selected clinical or health-related situations.

***Test #5**: The Nervous System [Chapters 11 - 14]

- 1. Name the 2 major anatomical divisions of the nervous system and describe the organization and characteristics of each.
- 2. Identify the structures of a neuron and describe the function of each.
- 3. Classify neurons based on structure and function.
- 4. Describe the locations and functions of neuroglia.
- 5. Describe the resting potential how it is created and maintained.
- 6. Describe the events in the generation and propagation of an action potential (AP).
- 7. List the factors that affect the speed of conduction of an AP.
- 8. Describe the synapse and sequence of events in synaptic transmission.
- 9. Name the main types of neurotransmitters that were discussed in class.
- 10. Name the factors that affect neural activity.
- 11. Discuss conditions that are necessary for regeneration of nerves.
- 12. Describe the difference between white matter and gray matter.
- 13. Name the major regions of the brain and describe their main function.
- 14. Explain how the brain is protected and supported.
- 15. Discuss the blood supply to the brain and the importance of the BBB.
- 16. Discuss the formation, circulation, and functions of CSF.
- 17. Identify the cranial nerves and important individual functions.
- 18. Discuss the structure and functions of the spinal cord.
- 19. Describe the location of white and gray matter in the spinal cord and the role they play in processing and relaying information.
- 20. Describe the numbering and location of the spinal nerves and their components.
- 21. Name the main plexuses and the important nerves that arise from each.
- 22. Describe the reflex arc and give examples of the different types of reflexes as discussed in lecture.
- 23. Compare the ANS with other divisions of the nervous system.
- 24. Compare and contrast the structures and functions of the sympathetic and parasympathetic divisions of the ANS.
- 25. Selected clinical or health-related situations.

^{*} Test #5 is cumulative and will include material covered during the entire semester.

Name:	Lab Day/Time:
Test Scores:	Pre-lab or Lab Quiz Points
Test #1:	4.
Test #2:	1:
	2:
Test #3:	3:
Test #4:	
Test #5:	4:
(Final exam)	5:
Extra Credit	6:
Quiz points:	
Lab Prac. #1:	
Lab Prac. #2:	8:
	9:
Lab Prac. #3:	10:
Prelab / Lab quiz points:	
Total points =	11
(Total pts. ÷ 9) =	_ = FINAL COURSE GRADE

Anatomy & Physiology Websites:

A&P (Bio103) Website: http://www.mccc.edu/~falkowl

 $\underline{http://www.pearsonmylabandmastering.com/northamerica/masteringaandp/}$

Master A & P / Companion website for the Amerman textbook.

http://www.gwc.maricopa.edu/class/bio201/index.htm Maricopa Community College From this webpage, click on "Tutorials" and "BIO201 Study Q" on left side of page for practice on the skull, vertebrae, muscles, histology, cranial nerves, and brain.

http://msjensen.cehd.umn.edu/ Univ. of Minnesota

A potpourri of study aids for the beginning A&P student. Includes self tests and images from all major system of the body.

<u>http://www.bio.psu.edu/faculty/strauss/anatomy</u>
Penn State University links to great photos of skeletal and nervous systems.