101 Ways to Combat Prejudice

Introduction

Shortly after the Columbine High School tragedy in 1999, Barnes & Noble Chairman Leonard Riggio met with Abraham Foxman, ADL National Director. Disturbed by the alarming increase in school shootings and hate crimes, the two wanted to find a way to work together that would help counter this destructive trend. The result is "Close the Book on Hate," a joint effort of Barnes & Noble and ADL that is designed to use education to help break the cycle of prejudice and hatred. The program kicked off in September 2000, and has successfully involved thousands of people around the country.

A key resource for the program ADL's innovative book, Hate Hurts: How Children Learn and Unlearn Prejudice, co-authored by Caryl Stern-LaRosa and Ellen Hofheimer Bettmann (Scholastic Inc., 2000). Hate Hurts explores how to answer difficult questions frequently asked by young people, helps parents and caregivers comfort children who are victims of hate, and offers assistance when working with those who are the perpetrators of intolerance. The book is available for sale at Barnes & Noble stores and on its Web site, Barnes&Noble.com, as well as at other retail and online bookstores. A portion of the proceeds will go toward furthering the mission of the Anti-Defamation League.

Another resource in the Close the Book on Hate campaign is this brochure Close the Book on Hate: 101 Ways to Combat Prejudice. Over the past Barnes & Noble stores gave away two million brochures to customers, local schools, colleges and universities, city and state agencies and non-profit organizations.

The pamphlet contains practical suggestions for combating prejudice at home, in schools, in the workplace, in the community and in houses of worship. It also contains a list of definitions, helpful resources and a recommended reading list of books included in the "Close the Book on Hate" campaign.

It can be downloaded by clicking the icon on the right or can be picked up at all Barnes & Noble Close the Book on Hate: 101 Ways to Combat Prejudice has proven to be a vital tool and demand has been extraordinary.

Abraham H. Foxman
National Director
Anti-Defamation League

Leonard Riggio
Chairman
Barnes & Noble, Inc.
101 Ways to Combat Prejudice

In Your Home

1. Know your roots and share your pride in your heritage with others.

2. Celebrate holidays with extended family. Use such opportunities to encourage storytelling and share personal experiences across generations.

3. Invite friends from backgrounds different from your own to experience the joy of your traditions and customs.

4. Be mindful of your language; avoid stereotypical remarks and challenge those made by others.

5. Speak out against jokes and slurs that target people or groups. Silence sends a message that you are in agreement. It is not enough to refuse to laugh.

6. Be knowledgeable; provide as much accurate information as possible to reject harmful myths and stereotypes. Discuss as a family the impact of prejudicial attitudes and behavior.

7. Plan family outings to diverse neighborhoods in and around your community and visit local museums, galleries and exhibits that celebrate art forms of different cultures.

8. Visit important landmarks in your area associated with the struggle for human and civil rights such as museums, public libraries and historical sites.

9. Research your family tree and trace your family's involvement in the struggle for civil and human rights or the immigration experience. Identify personal heroes and positive role models.

10. Read and encourage your children to read books that promote understanding of different cultures as well as those that are written by authors of diverse backgrounds.

11. Recite the Close the Book on Hate campaign pledge, or a similar pledge against prejudice created by your student body at a school-wide assembly.
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In Your School

12 Display a poster-size version of the pledge in a prominent area of your school and encourage people to sign it.

13 Establish a Diversity Club that serves as an umbrella organization to promote harmony and respect for differences. Reach out to sports teams, drama clubs and language clubs for ideas and involvement. If your school already has a Diversity Club, hold a membership drive.

14 Initiate classroom discussions of terms such as anti-Semitism, racism, sexism, homophobia and bias. Then compose a list of definitions and post it in a prominent place.

15 Invite a motivational speaker who is a recognized civil or human rights leader to address an all-school assembly. Videotape the speech and publish an interview with the speaker in the school and local newspapers.

16 Organize an essay contest whose theme is either a personal experience with prejudice or a success story in the fight against it. Suggest that the winning entries be published in your school newspaper, featured in your town newspaper, highlighted on a local cable program, or sent to the ADL office.

17 Create an anti-prejudice slogan for your school that could be printed as a bumper sticker and sold in the wider community to raise funds for these efforts.

18 Hold a "Rock Against Racism" or a concert, dance-a-thon, bike-a-thon, car wash or battle-of-the-bands and donate the proceeds from ticket sales to underwrite diversity training and other programs for the school.

19 Form a student-faculty committee to write "Rules of Respect" for your school and display the finished set of rules in every classroom.

20 Invite your district attorney, police chief or a representative from the attorney general's office to speak to your school about civil rights, hate crimes and other legal aspects of the fight.
21 Designate a wall space on or near school grounds where graffiti with a harmonious and unifying message can be written, drawn or painted.

22 Publish a newsletter specifically devoted to promoting respect for diversity and publicizing multicultural events. Try to have your local newspaper or community Internet Home Page do the same.

23 Encourage representation of all students on every school board, committee, group, publication and team.

24 Write an original song/chant/rap that celebrates your school's diversity, and perform it at school rallies and other events.

25 Create a flag or poster that symbolizes your school's ideal of diversity, and display it at games, assemblies and other school events.

26 Hold a T-shirt contest to come up with a logo or slogan like "I Don't Put Up With Put-Downs." The winning T-shirt design could be printed and sold at your school bookstore or in local shops, at community events or sports competitions.

27 Create a calendar with all the holidays and important civil rights dates represented in your school community.

28 Participate in a poster campaign such as ADL's "You Can't Turn Your Face Away From Hate" that encourages people to intervene when confronted with instances of prejudice.

29 Create an orientation program that addresses the needs of students of all backgrounds so that they feel welcome when joining the student body.

30 Initiate a pin drive in which students look for pins with positive slogans and tack them onto a designated bulletin board in the student lounge or other central gathering area.

31 Poll your teachers about their ethnic/cultural backgrounds and experiences and their experiences with prejudice. Ask each to write a short paragraph on the subject that can be compiled along with photos in a teacher "mug book."

32 Produce a "Proud Out Loud" video comprised of interviews with students and their grandparents about their ethnic heritage and why they are proud of it.

33 Host a Poetry Slam in which students read aloud original poems/raps that break down stereotypes and promote respect
for diversity. Invite participants to present their work to PTA meetings, Chamber of Commerce events, and other community groups.

34 Research pro-diversity Web sites. Then build a Web page for your school and link it to others on the Internet.

35 Contact ADL about monitoring hate activities on the Internet.

36 Create a student-run Speakers Bureau where students of different backgrounds speak about their heritage. Identify local community leaders, civil rights veterans, Holocaust survivors and others to partner with students in this effort.

37 Devise a skit contest with themes that promote diversity.

38 Turn a school assembly into a game show for students of all grades called "Cultural Pursuit." Ask teachers to develop questions covering every discipline and hold "culture bees" in their classrooms to determine assembly contestants.

39 Devote time in art classes to designing a Diversity Quilt with each patch representing a student's individual heritage. Have all classes combine their patchwork squares to form a school quilt for display in the community.

40 Organize a No-Ethnic/Homophobic Humor Open-Mike Nite featuring stand-up comedy by students.

41 Meet with food services at your school to discuss the possibility of featuring ethnic cuisines on a regular basis. Consult with local restaurants and community groups to participate in the program.

42 Request that a student-faculty committee establish an annual A WORLD OF DIFFERENCE® Institute Day when regular classes are suspended and community members and leaders are invited to speak on and explore diversity with students. Consult with ADL to plan this program.

43 Construct a multimedia display that examines how today's media perpetuates stereotypes. Consider current films, television sitcoms, music and advertising campaigns, in addition to newspapers, magazines and books.

44 Research peace negotiations going on around the world regarding ethnic or racial conflict. Then stage a mock summit in which students take on the roles of international leaders and try to resolve these crises.

45 Look for examples of youth who have struggled to overcome oppression throughout history and create an original dramatic
46 Sponsor a "Dance for Diversity" dance-a-thon and approach a local radio station about broadcasting live from your event. The station could also run student-written PSAs leading up to and following the event.

47 Establish a school exchange that matches students from different schools to bring youth of differing backgrounds closer together.

48 Start an annual multicultural film festival at your school. Invite community groups and local theaters to be cosponsors.

49 Recreate the Ellis Island Immigration Station for a school-wide event. Involve teachers from all disciplines to create period costumes and scenery, and to prepare traditional foods. Issue passports to all students attending and lead "new immigrants" through the interview process.

50 Collect samples of popular teen magazines and comic books from around the world. Ask your librarian to set aside a special corner for them in the periodical room.

51 Research children's books representing the experiences of different ethnic groups. Then initiate a reading program with a local bookstore or library that features these books.

52 Survey local card and gift shops for product lines geared to diverse groups. Write to greeting card companies and local merchants to advocate for expanding the diversity of selections. Coordinate a contest to create a line of cards/note paper that promotes respect for diversity.

53 Approach the guidance office about hosting a career workshop led by professionals who can discuss diversity in their respective fields.

54 Ask your school to host an Internship Fair for groups such as ADL and other civic organizations that hire student interns.

55 Advocate for the production of school plays that are sensitive to multiculturalism and incorporate a variety of roles and perspectives representing a diverse cast, audience and story.

56 Ensure that musical selections of school bands and choruses are culturally diverse.

57 Speak to each of your teachers about posting a list somewhere in the classroom of famous pioneers/leaders in their field with a special focus on diversity.
Collect famous speeches about civil rights. Put them together in a binder or in a video collection and make it available to your whole school community.

Research civil unrest in this country, from slavery rebellions, to Chicago in the 1960s, to Stonewall in 1969, to Los Angeles in the 1990s.

Survey the colleges in your area about diversity and affinity clubs at their schools. Invite a panel of representatives to speak to the senior class about "Prejudice on the College Campus: What To Look For What To Do."

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In Your Workplace

61 Make respect for diversity a core value in your company and articulate it as such in the company's handbook/employee manual.

62 Provide ongoing awareness programs about the value of human diversity for all employees in the organization.

63 Take advantage of diversity consultants and training programs such as the A WORLD OF DIFFERENCE® Institute's A WORKPLACE OF DIFFERENCE™ to assist you with ongoing education.

64 Incorporate diversity as a business goal. Secure a high degree of commitment from all employees.

65 Become aware and respectful of individual work styles.

66 Create an environment conducive to the exploration of diversity.

67 Learn about co-workers' backgrounds and share your own. Ask questions that invite explanation and answer with the same.

68 Create a display area where employees can post notices of events and activities happening in their communities.

69 Publish and distribute to all staff a list of ethnic and/or religious holidays and the meaning of the customs associated with celebrating them.

70 Sponsor a lunchtime "brown-bag" series that features speakers on diversity topics.

71 Sponsor a mentoring program and reach out to students in local high schools and colleges.

72 Provide opportunities to attend local cultural events and exhibits.
73 Participate as a sponsor in community events that support the health and welfare of society.
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In Your House of Worship

74 Urge your leaders to use the pulpit to condemn all forms of bigotry.

75 Encourage friends of other faiths to visit your religious services and share your religious knowledge with them.

76 Invite clergy representing religions different from your own to participate in services and deliver the sermon.

77 Host a tour for elected and appointed city/town officials to learn more about your religion and the programs and activities your religious community offers.

78 Ensure that all faiths are represented accurately in existing library materials and religious school curricula.

79 Reach out to diverse religious communities to cosponsor festivals and holiday observances, such as ADL's Interfaith Seders, that highlight and celebrate our common humanity.

80 Be respectful of everyone who attends your religious services whether they are members of or visitors to your congregation.

81 Turn one bulletin board into a display space where newspaper/magazine clippings depicting current events related to anti-Semitism and other forms of religious persecution, or human rights violations, can be posted for all to read.

82 Organize an interfaith retreat for young people to increase understanding of each other's beliefs and build lasting friendships.

83 Plan an interfaith youth group trip to the U.S. Holocaust Memorial Museum in Washington, DC. Raise funds to cover travel expenses with a community bake sale, car wash, service auction or other activity.

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Next: In Your Community
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In the Community

84 Establish a Human Rights Commission and a Community Watch Group in your city/town.

85 Organize a local multicultural committee that serves as an umbrella organization for groups which raise awareness about prejudice and provide support for cultural events, holiday programs or community efforts that promote intergroup harmony.

86 Volunteer to serve on one of these organizations' committees and work to support their initiatives.

87 Petition government officials to issue a proclamation making your city/town a prejudice-free zone.

88 Plan a community-wide "Walk/Run Against Hate" in which sponsored participants would donate all monies pledged to an anti-bias or other human rights organization.

89 Become aware of your city/town's demographics and compare it to others around the state to better understand the diversity in your community.


91 Build a community float that promotes understanding and respect for the diversity of your community and march in local and state parades. Contact parade officials to make sure that groups of all different backgrounds are invited to march.

92 Suggest to your local newspaper that it devote a corner of the editorial page each month to at least one opinion piece relating to anti-prejudice and pro-diversity themes.

93 Meet with school and community librarians and local bookstores to discuss ways to highlight literature that is representative of all cultures and sexual orientations.

94 Compile a citizen’s directory of the businesses and community organizations that exist to support diverse groups in the community.

http://www.adl.org/prejudice/prejudice_community.asp
95 Research your community's involvement in struggles for civil and human rights throughout history (e.g., abolition, the civil rights movement, the women's rights and gay rights movements, etc.) and create an exhibit for the local library/town hall.

96 Discuss alternative accessibility routes such as ramps, stairs and elevators in your community and invite speakers into your school and community groups to talk about such initiatives.

97 Make sure your public facilities accommodate the needs of all residents.

98 Collect traditional family recipes from local residents for a Community Cookbook. Solicit ads to support the cost of reproducing and distributing the book as part of a welcome wagon program for new residents.

99 Organize a city-wide "Hoops for Harmony" basketball tournament with proceeds from ticket sales going to a local non-profit organization that promotes awareness of and respect for diversity.

100 Hold a "Paint-Out Day" to eliminate graffiti that promotes bigotry, culminating with a potluck supper.

101 Brainstorm 100 more ways to make your community a prejudice-free zone!